

Editors: Prof. Jiri Klima (Czech Republic), Prof. Christian Bouquegneau (Belgium),
Prof. Petre Tusaliu (Romania), Prof. Fabrizio Pilo (Italy)

CHALLENGES IN POWER, HIGH VOLTAGES and MACHINES

Published by WSEAS Press
www.wseas.org

Proceedings of the 7th WSEAS/IASME International Conference on
ELECTRIC POWER SYSTEMS, HIGH VOLTAGES, ELECTRIC
MACHINES (POWER'07)

Venice, Italy, November 21-23, 2007



Electrical and Computer Engineering Series
A Series of Reference Books and Textbooks

ISBN: 978-960-6766-13-8

ISSN: 1790-5117



CHALLENGES IN POWER, HIGH VOLTAGES and MACHINES

**Proceedings of the 7th WSEAS/IASME
International Conference on ELECTRIC POWER
SYSTEMS, HIGH VOLTAGES, ELECTRIC
MACHINES (POWER'07)**

Venice, Italy, November 21-23, 2007

Published by WSEAS Press
www.wseas.org

Copyright © 2007, by WSEAS Press

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by two independent reviewers.
Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive.
See also: <http://www.worldses.org/review/index.html>

ISSN: 1790-5117
ISBN: 978-960-6766-13-8



World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society

EDITORS:

Professor Jiri Klima, Czech Republic
Professor Christian Bouquegneau, Belgium
Professor Petre Tusaliu, Romania
Professor Fabrizio Pilo, Italy

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE:

Moofik Al-Tai, UK	Yevgen Biletskiy, Fredericton, CANADA
Armando Pires, PORTUGAL	António Espírito Santo, PORTUGAL
Jiang Xiu-Chen, CHINA	Stefania Conti, ITALY
Aurelio Medina, MEXICO	Mikhail Roytgarts, RUSSIA
Feng Zhou, CHINA	Eyad Feilat, JORDAN
Corneliu Botan, ROMANIA	Igor Kuzle, CROATIA
Germano Lambert-Torres, BRAZIL	Naser Ayat, IRAN
Dengming Xiao, CHINA	Milutin Jovanovic, UNITED KINGDOM
Ioannis A. Stathopoulos, GREECE	Naji Al-Musabi, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
Jiang Xiu-Chen, CHINA	Norasage Pattanadech, THAILAND
Demosthenis Agoris, GREECE	Vit Brslica, CZECH REPUBLIC
Hanxiang Cheng, CHINA	Mohammadreza Rafiei, IRAN
Bogdan Miedzinski, POLAND	Valentin Azbe, SLOVENIA
Katsunori Mizuno, JAPAN	Imarazene Khoukha, ALGERIA
Tshilidzi Marwala, SOUTH AFRICA	Y. Birbir, TURKEY
Pablo Ledesma, SPAIN	H.Tarik Duru, TURKEY
Yukita Kazuto, JAPAN	Milan Krasl, CZECH REPUBLIC
Gianfranco Chicco, ITALY	Sanda Victorinne Paturca, ROMANIA
Kazuto Yukita, JAPAN	Vladimir Ondrejka, SLOVAKIA
Qian Ai, CHINA	AbdulRahman Al-Othman, KUWAIT
Ehab Bayoumi, SWEDEN	Caner Akuner, TURKEY
Jacek Sosnowski, POLAND	Damijan Miljavec, SLOVENIA
Hossein Askarian Abyaneh, IRAN	Nicolae Muntean, ROMANIA
Nikolay Djagarov, BULGARIA	Gyung-suk Kil, KOREA
Devaraj Durairaj, INDIA	Jon Andreu, SPAIN
Germano Lambert-Torres, BRAZIL	Kazimierz Ziolk, POLAND
Justus Rabi, INDIA	Martins Kalnins, LATVIA
Ze Santos, BRAZIL	Marek Jasinski, POLAND
Bouktir Tarek, ALGERIA	Evangelos Tsimplostephanakis, GREECE
Darko Goricanec, SLOVENIA	Cleber Dias, BRAZIL
Sadettin Sali, UK	Josemir Coelho Santos, BRAZIL
Maria do Rosario Alves Calado, PORTUGAL	Satoru Nioka, JAPAN
Wieslaw Jazdzynski, POLAND	Amirouche Nait Seghir, ALGERIA
Milutin Jovanovic, UK	Michael Theodoridis, GREECE
M. A. Denai, UK	I.Kortabarria, SPAIN
Augusto Morini, ITALY	C Rani, INDIA
Guillermo Bautista Alderete, CANADA	Terje Gjengedal, NORWAY
F. V. Topalis, GREECE	J Salinas, VENEZUELA
Jorge Pleite, SPAIN	Jesus Rafael Pacheco Pimentel, VENEZUELA
Alexey V. Wishtibeev, RUSSIA	Janne Nerg, FINLAND
A. (Rahim) El-Keib, USA	Francesco Muzi, ITALY
Majid Al-Dabbagh, Australia	Heungjae Lee, KOREA
Jorge Pleite, SPAIN	Ishino Ryuichi, Please, select:
Guzmán D'Iaz, SPAIN	Stefania Conti, ITALY
Belén García de Burgos, SPAIN	Vaos Pavlika, UNITED KINGDOM
Sarawut Sujitjorn, THAILAND	Rostislav Vlk, CZECH REPUBLIC
Jose Antonio Rosendo Macias, SPAIN	Julio Barros, SPAIN
Qian Ai, CHINA	Rajnish Gupta, SINGAPORE

Preface

Power System Planning and Management, Transmission and Distribution, Electric machines, Electric Vehicles, Batteries, High Voltage Engineering, Renewable Energy Sources, all are the typical topics of a conference on Power Systems. So, the 7th WSEAS International Conference on Electric Power Systems, High Voltages, and Electric Machines was a successful academic event because of important plenary lectures as well as regular papers that covered the aforementioned areas with great success.

New problems that demand fast computational techniques together with advanced applications that combine modern hardware and artificial intelligence are the new challenges for the Electrical Engineers in a truly competitive world. In our world where the liberation of electric energy market is a new global reality and where the end of the non-renewable sources together with the problem of pollution are international problems threatening the existence of our planet and our life.

The book you are currently holding contains the Proceedings of the **7th WSEAS International Conference on Electric Power Systems, High Voltages, Electric Machines (POWER'07)**, which was held in Venice, Italy, November 21-23, 2007

The Plenary Speeches of POWER'07 were:

- *Power Electronics - Its Impact on Energy and Environment*, by Prof. Bimal K. Bose, The University of Tennessee, TN, USA.
- *Decentralised Collaborative Control for Power System Contingent Operation*, by Prof. Haifeng Wang, The Queen's University of Belfast, UK.
- *Lightning Performance of Power Distributions Lines: Models and Critical Aspects*, by Prof. Amedeo Andreotti, University Federico II of Naples, Italy.

We would like to thank all members of the organizing laboratories for their contribution to the organization of the conference.

The contents of this Book are also published in the CD-ROM Proceedings of the Conference. Both will be sent to the WSEAS collaborating indices after the conference: www.worldses.org/indexes.

In addition, papers of this book are permanently available to all the scientific community via the WSEAS E-Library.

Expanded and enhanced versions of papers published in these conference proceedings are also going to be considered for possible publication in one of the WSEAS journals that participate in the major International Scientific Indices (Elsevier, Scopus, EI, Compendex, INSPEC, CSA see: www.worldses.org/indexes) these papers must be of high-quality (break-through work) and a new round of a very strict review will follow. (No additional fee will be required for the publication of the extended version in a journal).

We cordially thank all the people of WSEAS for their efforts to maintain the high scientific level of conferences, proceedings and journals.

The Editors

**Proceedings of the 7th WSEAS/IASME International Conference on
ELECTRIC POWER SYSTEMS, HIGH VOLTAGES,
ELECTRIC MACHINES (POWER'07)**
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Determination of Asynchronous Machine Parameters by Means of Exhaustive Exploring Method <i>Sorin Enache, Aurel Campeanu, Ion Vlad, Monica Enache</i>	1
Analytical Closed-Form Investigation of PWM Inverter Induction-Motor Drive Performance under DC-Bus Voltage Pulsation <i>Jiri Klima</i>	7
A Prototype of a Linear Switched Reluctance Motor with a New Design Methodology <i>Davide Fonseca, Carlos Cabrita, Maria Calado</i>	16
Influences of Induction Motor Parameters on Stability in Case of Operation at Variable Frequency <i>Monica Enache, Sorin Enache, Mircea Dobriceanu</i>	22
Gain Tuning PID and IP Controller with an Adaptive Controller Based on the Genetic Algorithm for Improvement Operation of STATCOM <i>M. A. Zanjani, Gh. Shahgholian, S. Eshtehardiha</i>	28
Application of Fuzzy Logic to Control the DC-DC Converter <i>M. Bayati Poodeh, S. Eshtehardiha, M. R. Zare</i>	34
Adaptive Integral-Proportional Controller in Static Synchronous Compensator Based on Genetic Algorithm <i>M. A. Zanjani, Gh. Shahgholian, M. Bayati Poodeh, S. Eshtehardiha</i>	40
Impact of Harmonics on Tripping Time and Coordination of Overcurrent Relay <i>N. X. Tung, G. Fujita, M. A. S. Masoum, S. M. Islam</i>	46
CFD model to estimate the Effect of Tilt and Height on the Natural Air Flow inside a Solar Chimney <i>T. D. Karapantsios, A. I. Balouktsis, D. Chassapis, M. D. Petala</i>	53
Optimal Location of UPFC and Comparative Analysis of Maximum Loadability with FACTS in Competitive Electricity Markets <i>Ashwani Kumar</i>	59
Construction of Highly-Accurate Simulation Model in Automobile's Power System <i>Norio Nagashima, Ryoma Nishimura, Ryuta Ochiai, Goro Fujita, Takafumi Fukada</i>	67
Simulation of Electric Vehicles Movement <i>Daniel Cristian Cismaru, Doru Adrian Nicola, Gheorghe Manolea, Mircea Adrian Drighiciu</i>	74
Automobile Battery Lifetime Improvement and Evaluation <i>Ryuta Ochiai, Ryoma Nishimura, Norio Nagashima, Goro Fujita, Takafumi Fukada</i>	79
AC Induction Motor Stator Resistance Estimation Algorithm <i>Petr Blaha, Pavel Vaclavek</i>	86
Thermal Design of a Hermetically Sealed Turbo-Generator Operating in a Small-Power CHP Plant <i>Janne Nerg, Juha Pyrhonen</i>	92
Performance Analysis of Axially Laminated Anisotropic Synchronous Reluctance Motor <i>Ravi Saxena, G. K. Banerji, Ajay Srivastava, H. S. Rawat</i>	97

Economic Delivery Of Single-Phase Power For Remote Areas Through Three-Phase Self-Excited Induction Generator	103
<i>Sandeep Kumar Goel, Ajay Srivastava, Anurag Kumar Swami, Geeta Negi</i>	
Mini/Micro Hydro Electric Power Generation using an Axially Laminated Anisotropic Self-Excited Reluctance Generator	109
<i>Ajay Srivastava, S. K. Goel, Ravi Saxena, Geeta Negi</i>	
Finite Element Analysis of Micro – Electro – Mechanical Systems by using the ANSYS Software	115
<i>John K. Sakellaris</i>	
Application of Ant Colony Optimization Algorithms to Optimal Reactive Power Dispatch	121
<i>Alireza Abbasy</i>	
Power System Security Evaluation and Preventive Control using Classification and Regression Tree	127
<i>Anil Swarnkar, K. R. Niazi, M. K. Shah</i>	
Multi-objective Distribution Feeder Reconfiguration	131
<i>M. R. Farooqi, P. K. Agarwal, K. R. Niazi</i>	
Rotating Machinery Fault Diagnosis using Time-Frequency Methods	139
<i>A. A. Lakis</i>	
Spike Production Circuit for Electrical Appliance Testing	145
<i>J. Chatzakis, M. Manitis, H. Rigakis, M. Vogiatzaki, N. Lyberakis, G. Liodakis, D. Kolokotsa, E. Antonidakis</i>	
Small-Disturbance Voltage Stability of Distribution Systems With Induction Generators	151
<i>Alon Kuperman, Raul Rabinovici</i>	
Development of Wind Energy in European Union	154
<i>Andreea Zamfir</i>	
Effect of Time-Variability Weather Conditions on the Reliability of Distribution Systems	160
<i>M. R. Zare, R. Hooshmand, S. Eshtehardiha, M. Bayati Poodeh</i>	
An Approach to Selection of Basic Parameters Relevant for Automatic Reclosing Technique in Electric Power Systems	166
<i>Nikola Svirid, Sejid Tesnjak, Milenko Stegic</i>	
A New Bi-directional DC-DC Converter for Fuel Cell Generation System	171
<i>Azin Nejat, Hosein Farzanehfard</i>	
Decentralized Coordinated Control of Multi-infeed HVDC System for Damping Inter-area Oscillation	175
<i>Fan Yang, Chen Chen, Xitian Wang</i>	
Planning of Urban Medium Voltage Network	180
<i>Z. Krishans, I. Oleinikova, A. Mutule</i>	
Strategic Placement of Distributed Generation Units to Avoid Load Shedding in Overloaded Power Systems	186
<i>Walid Helmy, Y. G. Hegazy, M. A. Mostafa, M. A. Badr</i>	
Performance Evaluation of Commercially Available PLC Modems	192
<i>A. Drosopoulos, M. Xatziprokopou, A. Kotsifas, C. Tagios</i>	
Method of Transmission Power Networks Reliability Estimation	198
<i>Antons Kutjuns, Zigurds Krishans</i>	
Assessment and Improvement of Voltage Stability using ANN Architecture	203
<i>Geeta Negi, Anurag Kumar Swami, S. K. Goel, Ajay Srivastava</i>	

The Design of Arc Fault Current Interruption in Arc Current <i>C. S. Kang</i>	209
Influence of the Rest Period on the Charge Released by a Lead Acid Battery <i>Septimiu Mischie, Liviu Toma</i>	213
The Influence of Replacement of Incandescent Lamps with Compact Fluorescents to the Harmonic Distortion in Non-Interconnected Island Grids <i>I. Chatzakis, G. A. Vokas, F. V. Topalis</i>	219
Methodology for Load Matching and Optimization of Directly Coupled PV Pumping Systems <i>I. Balouktsis, T. D. Karapantsios, D. Chassapis, K. David, K. Anastasiou, A. Balouktsis</i>	227
Harmonic Pollution in the Electric Networks by the Electric Arc Furnaces. Experimental Results <i>Costin Cepisca, Mircea Covrig, Sorin Dan Grigorescu, Cristian Predescu, Cosmin Karl Banica, Florin Argatu</i>	233
A VI-based Measurement Instrument for Detection and Analysis of Power Quality Disturbances in Power Systems Using Wavelets <i>Julio Barros, Matilde De Apraiz, Ramon I. Diego</i>	238
Two-Step Pisarenko Harmonic Decomposition for Single Tone Frequency Estimation <i>Aldo De Sabata, Liviu Toma, Septimiu Mischie</i>	243
The Influence of the Ground Effect to the Corona Leakage Current in Small Air Gaps <i>Athanasis Maglaras, Leandros Maglaras</i>	247
Experimental Characterization of Environmental Impacts from Underground Electric Metro in Braking Regime <i>Cornelia Aida Bulucea, Constantin Brandusa</i>	254
Semiconductor Devices and their use in Power Electronic Applications <i>N. Y. A. Shammas, S. Eio, D. Chamund</i>	258
Variation of Reliability Indices with Generation Techniques Applied <i>Ayman Bakry Attya, Yasser Hegazi, Mahmoud Abdelhameed Moustafa</i>	264
Strategic Placement of Distributed Generation in Distribution Networks <i>Ahmed Younes, yasser Hegazy, Sayed Tag Eldin, Mahmoud Elmetwally</i>	270
Optimal Planning of Harmonic Filters in an Industrial Plant Considering Uncertainty Conditions <i>Shu-Chen Wang, Chi-Jui Wu, Ying-Pin Chang</i>	278
Diagnosis System for Insulation Degradation Based on 2D Pattern Data <i>Yigon Kim, Young-Chul Bae, Malrey Lee, Thomas M. Gatton</i>	284
Application of Eigensolution-Free Method in a Real Large-Scale Power System <i>Siqi Bo, Z. Chen, W. Du, Jianbo Xin, H. F. Wang, R. Dunn</i>	290
Simultaneous Coordinated Tuning of PSSs Using Artificial Fish-Swarm Algorithm <i>Limin Yang, Z. Chen, W. Du, Jianbo Xin, H. F. Wang, R. Dunn</i>	294
Transients Phenomena at the 400 KV No-Loaded Lines Switching <i>P. Tualiu, G. Curcanu, D. C. Tusaliu, A. Ozdemir</i>	299
Analysis of Energy Storage Devices to Enhance Power System Oscillation Stability – Part II Simulation and Extension <i>W. Du, Z. Chen, H. F. Wang, Rod Dunn</i>	306

Analysis of Energy Storage Devices to Enhance Power System Oscillation Stability – Part I Theory <i>W. Du, Z. Chen, H. F. Wang, Rod Dunn</i>	318
Loss Reduction of AS/AC Networks with Holographic Optical Switches <i>Jiun-Shiou Deng, Chien-Yi Lee, Ming-Feng Lu, Yang-Tung Huang</i>	326
Vehicle Stability Improvement Based on Electronic Differential Using Sliding Mode Control <i>Kada Hartani, Yahia Miloud, Mohamed Bourahla</i>	331
A DC Power Supply Based on Matrix Converter with Reduced Number of Switches <i>Farshid Behrangi, Ali Dastfan</i>	339

Authors Index

Abbasy, A.	121	Enache, M.	1, 22	Nicola, D.A	74
Agarwal, P. K.	131	Enache, S.	22, 53	Nishimura, R.	67, 79
Anastasiou, K.	227	Eshtehardiha, S.	34, 40	Norio Nagashima	67, 79
Antonidakis, E.	145	Eshtehardiha, S.	109, 160	Ochiai, R.	79 258
Apraiz, M.A.	238	Farooqi, M. R.	131	Oleinikova, I.	180
Argatu, F.	233	Farzanehfard, H.	171	Ozdemir, A.	299
Attya, A.B.	264	Fonseca, D	16	Petala, M. D.	53
Badr, M. A.	186	Fujita, G.	46, 67, 79	Poodeh, M.B	34, 40, 160
Bae, Y.-C.	306	Fukada, T.	79, 284	Predescu, C.	233
Balouktsis, A.	53, 227	Gatton, T. M.	290	Pyrhonen, J.	92
Banerji, V.	97	Goel, S. K.	46, 203, 270	Rabinovici, R.	97
Banica, C.K.	233	Grigorescu, S. D.	1	Rawat, H. S.	97
Barros, J.	238	Hartani, K.	331	Rigakis, H.	145
Behrangi, F.	339	Hegazi, Y.	270, 284	Sakellaris, J. K.	115
Blaha, P.	86	Hegazy, Y. G.	331	Saxena, R.	109, 306
Bo, S.	233	Helmy, W.	175	Shah, M. K.	127
Bourahla, M.	331	Hooshmand, R.	238	Shahgholian, G.	28, 40
Brandusa, C.	254	Huang, Y.-T.	264	Shammas, N. Y. A.	258
Bulucea, C.A.	254	Islam, S. M.	103	Srivastava, A.	97, 103, 109
Cabrita, C.	16	Kang, C. S.	209	Srivastava, A.	203, 243
Calado, M.	16	Karapantsios, T. D.	67, 227	Stegic, M.	166
Campeanu, A.	1	Kim, Y.	278	Svigir, N.	166
Cepisca, C.	233	Klima, J.	7	Swami, A. K.	203, 103
Chamund, D.	258	Kotsifas, A.	192	Swarnkar, A.	127
Chang, Y.-P.	284	Krishnas, Z.	198	Tagios, C.	192
Chassapis, D.	53, 145, 227	Kumar, A.	59	Tesnjak, S.	213
Chatzakis, I.	219	Kuperman, A.	151	Toma, L.	213, 243
Chatzakis, J.	145	Kutjuns, A	198	Topalis, F. V.	219
Chen, C.	175	Lakis, A. A.	139	Tualiu, P.	299
Chen, Z.	180, 290	Lee, C.Y.	326	Tung , N. X.	46
Chen, Z.	294, 318	Lee,M.	284	Tusaliu, D. C.	299
Cismaru, D.C.	74	Liodakis, G.	145	Vaclavek, P.	86
Covrig, M.	233	Lu, M.-F.	326	Vlad, I.	1
Curcanu, G.	299	Lyberakis, N.	145	Vogiatzaki, M.	145
Dastfan, A.	339	Maglaras, A.	247	Vokas, G. A.	219
David, K.	227	Maglaras, L.	247	Wang, H. F.	290, 294
Deng, J.S.	326	Manitis, M.	145	Wang, H. F.	306, 318
Diego, R. I.	151	Manolea, G.	74	Wang, S.-C.	290
Dobriceanu, M.	22	Masoum, M. A. S.	46	Wang, X.	186
Drighiciu, M. A.	74	Miloud, Y.	326	Wu, C.J.	278
Drosopoulos, A.	192	Mischie, S.	243, 278	Xatziprokopiu, M.	192
Du, W.	186, 294	Mostafa, M. A.	186	Xin, J.	290, 294
Du, W.	306, 318	Moustafa, M.A.	264	Yang, F.	175
Dunn, R.	67, 160, 290	Mutule, A.	180	Yang, L.	294
Dunn, R.	294, 318	Negi, G.	103, 109, 203	Younes, A.	270
Eio, S.	28	Neja, A.	171	Zamfir, A.	154
Eldin, S. T.	166	Nerg, J.	92	Zanjani, M. A.	28, 40
Elmetwally, M.	270	Niazi, K. R.	127, 131	Zare, M. R.	34, 160